## City of York Council Long Term Commissioning Strategy for Older People 2006-21

## 2010 Refresh

Appendix 1 - updated tables for needs analysis

UPDATE on Table 1 Population projections for over 65's 2009-2029
Information taken from York JSNA 2010

| ONS <br> 2008 mid year <br> estimate |  | Projected populations $^{\text {i }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 9}$ |
| Ages | $\mathbf{1 9 7 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 9 , 4 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 9 , 4 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 9 , 3 0 0}$ |
| $65-69$ | 8,400 | 10,800 | 9,900 | 11,900 |
| $70-74$ | 7,900 | 8,000 | 10,300 | 9,900 |
| $75-79$ | 6,500 | 7,100 | 7,300 | 8,800 |
| $80-84$ | 5,100 | 5,300 | 6,000 | 8,300 |
| $85-89$ | 3,400 | 3,500 | 3,900 | 5,000 |
| $90+$ | 1,400 | 2,100 | 2,500 | 4,100 |
| Total | 32,700 | 36,800 | 39,900 | 46,000 |

These projections remain in line with, but are slightly higher than our earlier projections of 40,000 people over the age of 65 by 2020.

Overall the population of York is expected to increase from a baseline in 2009 by $6 \%$ by 2014 , rising to nearly $11 \%$ in 2019 . Within that period there will be increases by $30 \%$ in the $70-74$ years and $33 \%$ in the $85+$ year's age group. The increase in older people will have a significant impact on public services for this age group and for carers within the community. However, it is important to recognise that the projected increase is lower than that expected for region and nationally

## NEW Table 2 Projections of over 65's living alone in York

POPPI provides us with new information about the numbers living alone, based on the percentages in the National Household survey 2007.

| Age and gender | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 3 0}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male 65-74 | 1,540 | 1,820 | 1,940 | 1,920 | 2,120 |
| Male over 75 | 2,278 | 2,584 | 2,992 | 3,638 | 4,046 |
| Female 65-74 | 2,640 | 3,030 | 3,150 | 3,120 | 3,480 |
| Female over75 | 6,161 | 6,588 | 7,137 | 8,418 | 9,089 |
| Total 65-74 | 4,180 | 4,850 | 5,090 | 5,040 | 5,600 |
| Total over 75 | 8,439 | 9,172 | 10,129 | 12,056 | 13,135 |

Those living alone are more vulnerable to social isolation and are less likely to have informal carers

UPDATE Table 3 Breakdown of BME residents in York over 65
POPPI uses experimental data from ONS 2007 mid year estimates

|  | People aged 65-74 | People aged 75-84 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| White | 15,737 | 11,460 |
| Mixed Ethnicity | 35 | 14 |
| Asian or Asian British | 94 | 19 |
| Black or Black British | 18 | 5 |
| Chinese or Other Ethnic Group | 46 | 12 |
| All people | 15,929 | 11,511 |
| POPPI 12/11/10 |  |  |

Our JSNA also uses this source, but only gives data for the whole population. It also highlights that in February 2010 the Joseph Rowntree Foundation published the results of research into rapidly changing minority ethnic populations in York which suggested that York's population is much more ethnically diverse than is often supposed'. The researchers identified 78 different first languages within the city and estimated that the minority ethnic population (all groups other than White British) in 2009 could be as high as $11 \%$ of the total.

It is not possible to give the exact numbers of gypsies and travellers in York, partly due to mobility. The Department of Communities and Local Government operated a bi-annual caravan counting system, and this estimated a total of 111 caravans in the York area in January 2008. This is estimated to correspond to around 390 travellers living in caravans in York at that time.

UPDATE Table 4 Breakdown of older people's tenure in York

| Tenure | People aged <br> $65-74$ | People aged <br> $75-84$ | People aged 85 <br> and over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Owned | $82.17 \%$ | $74.22 \%$ | $65.43 \%$ |
| Rented from council | $9.90 \%$ | $13.46 \%$ | $14.36 \%$ |
| Other social rented | $4.60 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $10.62 \%$ |
| Private rented or <br> living rent free | $3.34 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |

This uses the same information as our 2006 document but provides more details of the age breakdown, and shows that the implications of a high number of owner occupiers will grow over the coming 15 years.

## Health conditions

UPDATE Table 5 Estimated prevalence of Dementia

| Age Group | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $65-69$ | 107 | 137 | 122 | 132 | 150 |
| $70-74$ | 215 | 223 | 284 | 257 | 276 |
| $75-79$ | 394 | 423 | 445 | 568 | 508 |
| $80-84$ | 613 | 657 | 728 | 785 | 1,010 |
| $85+$ | 1,172 | 1,326 | 1,571 | 1,890 | 2,205 |
| Total | 2,500 | 2,767 | 3,149 | 3,631 | 4,148 |

This new information suggests the numbers of people living with dementia will be higher than estimated in 2006, confirming the importance of developing new approaches and support for dementia sufferers and their carers.

UPDATE Table 6 Estimated prevalence of rates of clinical depression

|  | $010^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 015 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 020 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 025 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $030^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65-69 | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 28^{7} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 29 \end{gathered}$ | $23^{8}$ | $95^{8}$ | ${ }^{1} 023$, |
| 70-74 | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 57^{6} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 61 \end{array}$ | $76^{7}$ | $35^{8}$ |
| 75-79 | ${ }^{5}{ }^{5}$ | ${ }_{17}{ }^{6}$ | ${ }_{45}^{6}$ | ${ }_{22}^{8}$ | $3{ }^{7}$ |
| 80-84 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $18^{5}$ | $75^{5}$ | $22^{6}$ | $0^{88}$ |
| Over $85$ | $59^{4}$ | $13^{5}$ | $9^{5}$ | $18^{7}$ | $32^{88}$ |
| Total | 2,897 | 3,256 | 3,503 | 3,834 | 4,225 |

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NEW Table 7 Estimated prevalence of serious depression

| Age <br> Group | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $65-69$ | 218 | 275 | 245 | 265 | 303 |
| $70-74$ | 126 | 131 | 168 | 150 | 163 |
| $75-79$ | 231 | 252 | 263 | 340 | 308 |

Annex 1b

| $80-84$ | 153 | 162 | 183 | 198 | 255 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $85+$ | 195 | 222 | 265 | 316 | 371 |
| Total | 923 | 1,043 | 1,124 | 1,269 | 1,399 |

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UPDATE Table 8 Estimated number of over 65's experiencing at least 1 fall

| Age <br> Group | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $65-69$ | 1,773 | 2,265 | 2,014 | 2,183 | 2,493 |
| $70-74$ | 1,881 | 1,948 | 2,465 | 2,223 | 2,391 |
| $75-79$ | 1,569 | 1,688 | 1,772 | 2,259 | 2,021 |
| $80-84$ | 1,671 | 1,798 | 1,993 | 2,154 | 2,773 |
| $85+$ | 2,150 | 2,451 | 2,924 | 3,526 | 4,128 |
| Total | 9,044 | 10,150 | 11,168 | 12,345 | 13,806 |

NEW Table 9 Estimated hospital admissions due to a fall

| Age and <br> gender | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $65-74$ | 45 | 57 | 51 | 55 | 63 |
| Over 75 | 73 | 75 | 97 | 86 | 94 |
| Total | 615 | 673 | 751 | 898 | 986 |

NEW Table 10 Estimated number of people living with a life limiting illness

| Age and gender | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65-74 | 6,258 | 7,238 | 7,653 | 7,540 | 8,407 |
| 75-84 | 6,093 | 6,562 | 7,082 | 8,488 | 9,009 |
| Over 85 | 2,816 | 3,210 | 3,830 | 4,562 | 5,350 |
| Total | 15,167 | 17,010 | 18,565 | 20,590 | 22,766 |

NEW Table 11 Numbers estimated to be living with a visual impairment

| Age | 2010 |  | 2015 |  | 2025 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2030 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $65-74$ | 930 | 1,075 | 1,137 | 1,120 | 1,249 |
| $75+$ | 2,071 | 2,269 | 2,530 | 3,026 | 3,323 |
| Total | 1,069 | 1,171 | 1,306 | 1,562 | 1,715 |

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NEW Table 12 Numbers living with a moderate or severe hearing impairment

| Age | 2010 |  | 2015 |  | 2020 |  | 2030 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| $65-74$ | 3,137 | 3,660 | 3,859 | 3,820 | 4,237 |  |  |
| $74-85$ | 7,342 | 7,899 | 8,516 | 10,129 | 10,686 |  |  |
| Over 85 | 4,244 | 4,839 | 5,773 | 6,962 | 8,151 |  |  |
| Total | 14,723 | 16,397 | 18,148 | 20,911 | 23,073 |  |  |

NEW Table 13 Estimated numbers unable to undertake at least one mobility activity unaided

| Age | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $65-69$ | 733 | 937 | 834 | 903 | 1,031 |
| $70-74$ | 1,048 | 1,084 | 1,370 | 1,234 | 1,328 |
| $75-79$ | 1,137 | 1,224 | 1,281 | 1,632 | 1,458 |
| $80-84$ | 1,248 | 1,331 | 1,472 | 1,584 | 2,036 |
| $85+$ | 2,260 | 2,550 | 3,010 | 3,620 | 4,215 |
| Total | 6,426 | 7,126 | 7,967 | 8,973 | 10,068 |

Activities include: going out of doors and walking down the road; getting up and down stairs; getting around the house on the level; getting to the toilet;
getting in and out of bed. These are all activities that would indicate someone might need support either from an informal carer or from social care services.

